

RELEASE IN PART  
B5

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**From:** Sullivan, Jacob J <SullivanJJ@state.gov>  
**Sent:** Saturday, September 12, 2009 7:06 PM  
**To:** H  
**Subject:** Re: Question

DRL did not have any more definitive sourcing on this. Does the below provide what you need?

----- Original Message -----

**From:** Sullivan, Jacob J  
**To:** 'HDR22@clintonemail.com' <HDR22@clintonemail.com>  
**Sent:** Sat Sep 12 14:57:43 2009  
**Subject:** Re: Question

[Redacted]

B5

----- Original Message -----

**From:** Sullivan, Jacob J  
**To:** 'HDR22@clintonemail.com' <HDR22@clintonemail.com>  
**Sent:** Sat Sep 12 14:55:42 2009  
**Subject:** Re: Question

Still working this through, but here is where we are thus far:

The majority of all countries that have direct presidential elections use a Two-Round system. The number appears to be at least 58.

France, most Latin American countries, all five post-Soviet Central Asian republics, and many countries in francophone Africa use TRS to elect their presidents. Elsewhere in Africa the system is used by Angola, Cape Verde, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, the Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Sudan, Tanzania, Uganda and Zimbabwe; in Europe, apart from France, it is used by Armenia, Azerbaijan, Austria, Belarus, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Finland, Georgia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine; and it is found in Afghanistan, Haiti, Indonesia, Iran, Timor-Leste and Yemen.

----- Original Message -----

**From:** H <HDR22@clintonemail.com>  
**To:** Sullivan, Jacob J  
**Sent:** Sat Sep 12 11:45:32 2009  
**Subject:** Question

Can you find out for me how many countries require a run off election for their Presidents or Prime Ministers. Thx.